

CSE Referencing Quick Guide

Source Type	Bibliographic (Literature Cited Page) Citation	In-Text Citation
Book by 1 author	Surname Initial(s). Year. Title. Edition. Publisher. Hillard CB. 2024. Ancestral genomics. Harvard University Press.	(Hillard 2024)
2 authors	Surname Initial(s), Surname Initial(s). Drake T, Hamilton J. 2025. Mindful by nature: the inner work of being outdoors. Cornell University Press.	(Drake and Hamilton 2025)
3-5 authors	Surname Initial(s), Surname Initial(s), Surname Initial(s). Konieczny L, Roterman-Konieczna I, Spólnik P. 2023. Systems biology. Springer.	(Konieczny et al 2023)
More than 5 authors	Surname Initial(s) et al. Marshall J et al. 2024. Color in nature. Princeton University Press.	(Marshall et al 2024)
Organizational author	[Acronym] Group Author Name. [CPS] Canadian Pediatric Society. 2014. Canadian pediatric society guide to caring for your child from birth to age 5. Collins.	(CPS 2014)
Two or more works published by the same author in the same year	Surname Initial(s). Yeara. Surname Initial(s). Yearb. Tomasello M. 2018a. A natural history of human morality. Harvard University Press. Tomasello M. 2018b. A natural history of human thinking. Harvard University Press.	(Tomasello 2018a) (Tomasello 2018b)
Chapter of book (same author[s])	Surname, Initial(s). Year. Book title. Edition. Publisher. Chapter title; page range. Bolsover S et al. 2022. Cell biology: a short course. 4th ed. Wiley-Blackwell. Chapter 7, Protein structures; p 103-122.	(Bolsover et al 2022)
Chapter of book (different authors)	Surname Initial(s) of Chapter Author. Year. Chapter title. In Surname Initial(s) of Editor(s), editor(s). Book title. Publisher. Page range. Gurven MD, Gomes CM. 2017. Mortality, sentience, and life span. In Mullet MN, Wrangham RW, Pilbeam DR, editors. Chimpanzees and human evolution. Harvard University Press. p 181-216.	(Gurven and Gomes 2017)
E-book	Surname Initial(s). Year. Ebook title. Publisher. DOI or URL Weber LM. 2023. Understanding nature. CRC Press. https://doi.org/10.1201/9781003271833	(Weber 2023)
Online journal article	Surname Initial(s). Year. Article title. Abbreviated Journal Title. Volume(Issue):Page Range. DOI or URL	(Asch et al 2020)

	Asch DA, Grischkan J, Nicholson S. 2020. The cost, price, and debt of medical education. N Engl J Med. 383(1):6-9. https://doi.org/10.1056/NEJMp1916528	
Online journal article with article number	Surname Initial(s). Year. Article title. Abbreviated Journal Title. Volume(Issue):Article number. DOI or URL Bonaparte EB et al. 2024. Ecology and conservation of cavity-nesting birds in the neotropics: recent advances, future directions, and contributions to ornithology. Ornithol. Appl. 126(4):duae042. https://doi.org/10.1093/ornithapp/duae042	(Bonaparte et al 2024)
Website	Author. Date. Title of article. Publisher; [date updated, if applicable]. URL Hays J. 2025 Jun 18. U.S. adults in their 20s and 30s plan to have fewer children than in the past. Pew Research Center. https://www.pewresearch.org/short-reads/2025/06/18/us-adults-in-their-20s-and-30s-plan-to-have-fewer-children-than-in-the-past/	(Hays 2025)
Website with no author	Article title. Date. Publisher; [date updated, if applicable]. URL Grizzly bear. 2018 Oct 15. Nature Canada. https://naturecanada.ca/discover-nature/endangered-species/grizzly-bear/	(Grizzly . . . 2018)
Website with no publication date	Surname Initial(s) or Title of article (if author is unknown). [date unknown]. Article title (if author is known). Publisher; [date of access]. URL Climate crisis and Canada's birds. [date unknown]. Birds Canada; [accessed 2025 Jun 26]. https://www.birdscanada.org/conserv-birds/climate-crisis-and-canadas-birds	(Climate crisis . . . [date unknown])