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Type of Source	Works Cited Format	In-Text Citation
Book	Surname, Given Name(s). *Book Title*. Publisher, year. Warner, John. *The Writer's Practice: Building Confidence in Your Nonfiction Writing*. Penguin Books, 2019.	Warner recommends … (130). … (Warner 130).
Edition of a book	Surname, Given Name(s). *Book Title*. #th ed., Publisher, year. Johnson, David. *Thinking Government: Public Sector Management in Canada*. 4th ed., Broadview Press, 2006.	Johnson says "…" (61). One idea, "…" (Johnson 21).
Article, chapter, or other work (e.g., a short story, a poem) in an edited book	Surname, Given name(s). "Article or Chapter Title." *Book Title,* edited by Given Name(s) Surname(s) of editor(s), publisher, year, pp. #-#. Hay, Louis. "Psychoanalytic Reading and the Avant-texte." *Genetic Criticism: Texts and Avant-textes,* edited by Michael Groden, Daniel Ferrer and Jed Deppman, University of Pennsylvania Press, 2004, pp.250-58.	Hay argues "…" (22). … (Hay 22).
Journal article, 2 authors	Surname, Given Name(s) and Given Name(s) Surname(s). "Article Title." *Journal Title*, vol. #, no. #, year, pp. ##-##. *Container (e.g., research database if applicable),* URL or DOI. Kazempiur, Abdolmohammad and Shiva Sitall Halli. "Neighbourhood Poverty in Canadian Cities." *The Canadian Journal of Sociology*, vol. 25, no. 3, 2000, pp. 369-381. *JSTOR,* https://doi.org/10.2307/3341647.	According to Kazempiur and Halli, "…" (375). … (Kazempiur and Halli 375).
Journal article with three or more authors	Surname, Given name(s) of first author, et al. "Article Title." *Journal Title*, vol. #, no. #, year, pp. ##-##. *Container (e.g., research database if applicable),* URL or DOI. Grisot, Giulia, et al. "Who's afraid of Virginia Woolf? Readers' responses to experimental techniques of speech, thought and consciousness presentation in Woolf's *To the Lighthouse* and *Mrs. Dalloway.*'" *Language and Literature,* vol. 29, no. 2, 2020, pp. 103-123, DOI: 10.1177/0963947020924202.	Grisot and colleagues suggest that "…" (107). … (Grisot et al. 107).
Online newspaper/ magazine article	Surname, Given Name(s). "Article Title." *Newspaper/Magazine Title,* date, URL. Harlan, Chico. "Americans Adrift." *The Washington Post,* 8 Apr. 2017, https://www.washingtonpost.com/graphics/national/capebreton/?utm_term=.3d99b5be5a22.	Harlan explores … … (Harlan).
Page on a website with an author	Surname, Given Name(s). "Title." *Website Name,* date, URL. Whitfield, Stephen. "Apache Aims to Boost Produced Water Reuse in Permian." *Society of Petroleum Engineers,* 22 Feb. 2018, https://www.spe.org/en/ogf/ogf-article-detail/?art=3923.	Whitfield points out that…. … (Whitfield).

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Page on a website with a government author	Government Name. "Title." Date, URL. Canada Council for the Arts. "A Statistical Profile of Artists in Canada in 2016." 27 Nov. 2019, https://canadacouncil.ca/research/research-library/2019/03/a-statistical-profile-of-artists-in-canada-in-2016.	According to the Canada Council for the Arts, 21% of artists have… … (Canada Council for the Arts).
Page on a website with no author	"Title." *Website Name,* date, URL. "How to Keep Healthy Habits in Mind." *WebMD*, 2022, https://www.webmd.com/fitness-exercise/remember-healthy-habits.	"How to Keep Healthy Habits" explains… … ("How to Keep Healthy Habits").
PowerPoint slides	Surname, Given Name(s). "Title of Slides." Name of Class, *Container*, location, date, URL. Calabrese, Donald. "English 1107: Week 10: Hybridity and Cool Britannia," English 1107: Reading and Writing about Media and Culture, *Moodle*, Cape Breton University, Sydney, 19 Nov. 2018, https://cbulms2.cbu.ca/moodle/login/index.php.	Calabrese questions … … (Calabrese).
Lecture	Surname, Given Name(s). "Title of Lecture" [or just "Lecture" if no title]. Name of Class, date, location. Russell, Emma. Lecture. English 1107: Reading and Writing about Media and Culture, 14 Oct. 2021, Cape Breton University, Sydney.	Russell outlines… … (Russell).
Online video or film	Surname, Given Name(s). "Title." *Container*, uploaded by [if different from the author's name], date, URL. "Ryan Gosling, Mark Ronson, Slash & The Kens - I'm Just Ken (Live From The Oscars 2024)." *YouTube*, uploaded by Atlantic Records, 11 Mar. 2024, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fo6T5BwxFh0.	"Ryan Gosling, Mark Ronson, Slash & The Kens - I'm Just Ken" showcases … … ("Ryan Gosling, Mark Ronson, Slash & The Kens - I'm Just Ken" 00:01:24-33).
Dictionary Entry *Sometimes entries have authors and if so, the author's name should be included in the works cited entry as well.	"Title of Entry." *Dictionary Title*, edition [if specified], Publisher [if different from *Dictionary Title*], date, page number [if print dictionary] or URL. "Comprise." *Merriam-Webster*, 2022, https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/comprise.	"Comprise" is defined as … … ("Comprise").
Shakespeare's plays *Drama written in verse can often be cited using this same format.	Surname, Given Name. *Title of Play. Container,* contributor(s), version, publisher, date, page range [if part of a collection or anthology, etc.]. Shakespeare, William. *Othello. The Norton Shakespeare,* edited by Stephen Greenblatt, 3rd ed., W.W. Norton, 2015, pp. 771-806.	(*Play Title* act.scene.line numbers). (*Othello* 2.2.11-37).

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