

## MLA 9<sup>th</sup> Edition Quick Guide

Type of Source	Works Cited Format	In-Text Citation
Book	Surname, Given Name(s). <i>Book Title</i> . Publisher, year.  Warner, John. <i>The Writer's Practice: Building Confidence in Your Nonfiction Writing</i> . Penguin Books, 2019.	Warner recommends ... (130).  ... (Warner 130).
Edition of a book	Surname, Given Name(s). <i>Book Title</i> . #th ed., Publisher, year.  Johnson, David. <i>Thinking Government: Public Sector Management in Canada</i> . 4 <sup>th</sup> ed., Broadview Press, 2006.	Johnson says "... " (61).  One idea, "... " (Johnson 21).
Article, chapter, or other work (e.g., a short story, a poem) in an edited book	Surname, Given name(s). "Article or Chapter Title." <i>Book Title</i> , edited by Given Name(s) Surname(s) of editor(s), publisher, year, pp. #-#.  Hay, Louis. "Psychoanalytic Reading and the Avant-texte." <i>Genetic Criticism: Texts and Avant-textes</i> , edited by Michael Groden, Daniel Ferrer and Jed Deppman, University of Pennsylvania Press, 2004, pp.250-58.	Hay argues "... " (22).  ... (Hay 22).
Journal article, 2 authors	Surname, Given Name(s) and Given Name(s) Surname(s). "Article Title." <i>Journal Title</i> , vol. #, no. #, year, pp. ##-##. <i>Container (e.g., research database if applicable)</i> , URL or DOI.  Kazempiur, Abdolmohammad and Shiva Sitall Halli. "Neighbourhood Poverty in Canadian Cities." <i>The Canadian Journal of Sociology</i> , vol. 25, no. 3, 2000, pp. 369-381. <i>JSTOR</i> , <a href="https://doi.org/10.2307/3341647">https://doi.org/10.2307/3341647</a> .	According to Kazempiur and Halli, "... " (375).  ... (Kazempiur and Halli 375).
Journal article with three or more authors	Surname, Given name(s) of first author, et al. "Article Title." <i>Journal Title</i> , vol. #, no. #, year, pp. ##-##. <i>Container (e.g., research database if applicable)</i> , URL or DOI.  Grisot, Giulia, et al. "Who's afraid of Virginia Woolf? Readers' responses to experimental techniques of speech, thought and consciousness presentation in Woolf's <i>To the Lighthouse</i> and <i>Mrs. Dalloway</i> ." <i>Language and Literature</i> , vol. 29, no. 2, 2020, pp. 103-123, DOI: 10.1177/0963947020924202.	Grisot and colleagues suggest that "... " (107).  ... (Grisot et al. 107).
Online newspaper/magazine article	Surname, Given Name(s). "Article Title." <i>Newspaper/Magazine Title</i> , date, URL.  Harlan, Chico. "Americans Adrift." <i>The Washington Post</i> , 8 Apr. 2017, <a href="https://www.washingtonpost.com/graphics/national/capebreton/?utm_term=.3d99b5be5a22">https://www.washingtonpost.com/graphics/national/capebreton/?utm_term=.3d99b5be5a22</a> .	Harlan explores ...  ... (Harlan).
Page on a website with an author	Surname, Given Name(s). "Title." <i>Website Name</i> , date, URL.  Whitfield, Stephen. "Apache Aims to Boost Produced Water Reuse in Permian." <i>Society of Petroleum Engineers</i> , 22 Feb. 2018, <a href="https://www.spe.org/en/ogf/ogf-article-detail/?art=3923">https://www.spe.org/en/ogf/ogf-article-detail/?art=3923</a> .	Whitfield points out that....  ... (Whitfield).

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Page on a website with a government author	Government Name. "Title." Date, URL.  Canada Council for the Arts. "A Statistical Profile of Artists in Canada in 2016." 27 Nov. 2019, <a href="https://canadacouncil.ca/research/research-library/2019/03/a-statistical-profile-of-artists-in-canada-in-2016">https://canadacouncil.ca/research/research-library/2019/03/a-statistical-profile-of-artists-in-canada-in-2016</a> .	According to the Canada Council for the Arts, 21% of artists have...  ... (Canada Council for the Arts).
Page on a website with no author	"Title." <i>Website Name</i> , date, URL.  "How to Keep Healthy Habits in Mind." <i>WebMD</i> , 2022, <a href="https://www.webmd.com/fitness-exercise/remember-healthy-habits">https://www.webmd.com/fitness-exercise/remember-healthy-habits</a> .	"How to Keep Healthy Habits" explains...  ... ("How to Keep Healthy Habits").
PowerPoint slides	Surname, Given Name(s). "Title of Slides." Name of Class, <i>Container</i> , location, date, URL.  Calabrese, Donald. "English 1107: Week 10: Hybridity and Cool Britannia," English 1107: Reading and Writing about Media and Culture, <i>Moodle</i> , Cape Breton University, Sydney, 19 Nov. 2018, <a href="https://cbulms2.cbu.ca/moodle/login/index.php">https://cbulms2.cbu.ca/moodle/login/index.php</a> .	Calabrese questions ...  ... (Calabrese).
Lecture	Surname, Given Name(s). "Title of Lecture" [or just "Lecture" if no title]. Name of Class, date, location.  Russell, Emma. Lecture. English 1107: Reading and Writing about Media and Culture, 14 Oct. 2021, Cape Breton University, Sydney.	Russell outlines...  ... (Russell).
Online video or film	Surname, Given Name(s). "Title." <i>Container</i> , uploaded by [if different from the author's name], date, URL.  Kiberd, Declan. "Literature and 1916." <i>Raidió Teilifís Éireann</i> , 2016, <a href="https://www.rte.ie/centuryireland/index.php/articles/literature-and-1916">https://www.rte.ie/centuryireland/index.php/articles/literature-and-1916</a> .	Declan Kiberd points out that...  ... (Kiberd 00:09:02-12).
Dictionary Entry  *Sometimes entries have authors and if so, the author's name should be included in the works cited entry as well.	"Title of Entry." <i>Dictionary Title</i> , edition [if specified], Publisher [if different from <i>Dictionary Title</i> ], date, page number [if print dictionary] or URL.  "Comprise." <i>Merriam-Webster</i> , 2022, <a href="https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/comprise">https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/comprise</a> .	"Comprise" is defined as ...  ... ("Comprise").
Shakespeare's plays  *Drama written in verse can often be cited using this same format.	Surname, Given Name. <i>Title of Play</i> . <i>Container</i> , contributor(s), version, publisher, date, page range [if part of a collection or anthology, etc.].  Shakespeare, William. <i>Othello</i> . <i>The Norton Shakespeare</i> , edited by Stephen Greenblatt, 3 <sup>rd</sup> ed., W.W. Norton, 2015, pp. 771-806.	( <i>Play Title</i> act.scene.line numbers).  ( <i>Othello</i> 2.2.11-37).