

Source Type	Bibliographic (References Page) Citation	In-Text Citation ▪ narrative citation example ▪ parenthetical citation example
Book by an author	Surname, Initial(s). (year of publication). <i>Book title</i> (# ed. if relevant). Publisher. Johnson, D. (2006). <i>Thinking government: Public sector management in Canada</i> (2nd ed.). Broadview Press.	Johnson (2006) (Johnson, 2006)
Chapter in an edited book	Surname, Initial(s). (year of publication). Article or chapter title. In Initial(s) Surname(s) of editor(s) (Ed.) or (Eds.), <i>Book title</i> (pp. page range). Publisher. Hay, L. (2004). Psychoanalytic reading and the avant-texte. In M. Groden, D. Ferrer, & J. Deppman (Eds.), <i>Genetic criticism: Texts and avant-textes</i> (pp. 28-35). University of Pennsylvania Press.	Hay (2004) (Hay, 2004)
Journal article with a DOI, 2 authors	Surname, Initial(s), & Surname, Initial(s). (year of publication). Article title. <i>Journal Title, volume(issue), page range.</i> https://doi.org/xxx Barkhordari-Sarifabad, M., & Mirjalili, N.-S. (2020). Ethical leadership, nursing error and error reporting from the nurses' perspective. <i>Nursing Ethics, 27</i> (2), 609-620. https://doi.org/10.1177/0969733019858706	Barkhordari-Sarifabad and Mirjalili (2020) (Barkhordari-Sarifabad & Mirjalili, 2020)
3-20 authors (*If 21 or more authors, list the first 19 authors . . . last author)	Surname, Initial(s), Surname, Initial(s), Surname, Initial(s), Surname, Initial(s), & Surname, Initial(s). King, L. A., Burton, C., Hicks, J., & Drigotas, S. M. (2007). Ghosts, UFOs, and magic: Positive affect and the experimental system. <i>Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 92</i> (5), 905-919. https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.92.5.905	King et al. (2007) (King et al., 2007)
Journal article without a DOI, in print or from most academic research databases	Surname, Initial(s), & Surname, Initial(s). (year of publication). Article title. <i>Journal Title, volume(issue), page range.</i> Surber, J. R., & Pena-Paez, A. (1990). Effect of study strategy skill level on test performance. <i>English Quarterly, 23</i> (1-2), 31-40.	Surber and Pena-Paez (1990) (Surber & Pena-Paez, 1990)
Journal article without a DOI, with a nondatabase URL	Surname, Initial(s). (year of publication). Article title. <i>Journal Title, volume(issue), page range.</i> URL Davison, S. (2009). Joyce's incorporation of literary sources in "Oxen of the Sun." <i>Genetic Joyce Studies, 1</i> (9), 4-20. http://www.geneticjoycestudies.org/articles/GJS9/GJS9_Davison	Davison (2009) (Davison, 2009)

Online newspaper/ magazine article	Surname, Initial(s). (year of publication, Month day). Article title. <i>Newspaper/Magazine Title</i> . URL Harlan, C. (2017, April 8). Americans adrift: Can a remote island in Canada become a safe harbor for those who want to flee Donald Trump? <i>The Washington Post</i> . https://www.washingtonpost.com/graphics/national/cape-breton/?utm_term=.3d99b5be5a22	Harlan (2017) (Harlan, 2017)
Article published on a news website (e.g., CBC News, CNN) <u>and</u> webpage on a website	Surname, Initial(s). (year of publication, Month day). <i>Article or page title</i> . Site name. URL Zafar, A. (2020, May 12). <i>Canadians to help develop, test potential COVID-19 vaccine from Chinese company</i> . CBC News. https://www.cbc.ca/news/health/vaccine-cansino-1.5566216	Zafar (2020) (Zafar, 2020)
Webpage on a website with a group author	Group Name. (year of publication, Month day). <i>Page title</i> . Site name (omitted if same as author name). URL Canada Council for the Arts. (2018, November 27). <i>A statistical profile of artists in Canada in 2016</i> . https://canadacouncil.ca/research/research-library/2019/03/a-statistical-profile-of-artists-in-canada-in-2016	Canada Council for the Arts (2018) (Canada Council for the Arts, 2018)
Reference work entry (e.g., dictionary, encyclopedia) with a group author	Group Name. (year of publication, or n.d. for “no date”). Entry title. In <i>Title of reference work</i> . Retrieved Month day, year, from URL Merriam-Webster. (n.d.). Community. In <i>Merriam-Webster.com dictionary</i> . Retrieved November 21, 2019, from https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/community	Merriam-Webster (n.d.) (Merriam-Webster, n.d.)
PowerPoint slides	Surname, Initial(s). (year of publication). <i>Title</i> [PowerPoint slides]. URL <u>or</u> learning management system site name. login page URL Calabrese, D. (2018). <i>Hybridity and ‘cool Britannia’</i> [PowerPoint slides]. Moodle@CBU. https://courseware.cbu.ca/moodle/login/	Calabrese (2018) (Calabrese, 2018)
Online video	Surname, Initial(s) of person who uploaded the video. (year of publication, Month day). <i>Title of video</i> [Video]. Site name. URL Fogarty, M. [Grammar Girl]. (2020, March 9). <i>‘Pandemic’ vs. ‘epidemic’ – What’s the difference?</i> [Video]. YouTube. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jsbgF3OhJw	Fogarty (2020) Fogarty (2020)

*Inspired by and adapted from *APA Citations & References – 6th Edition (Basic Guide)*, Student Success Centre, St. FX University.