

APA 6th Edition Quick Guide

Type of Source	Reference-Page Format	In-Text Citation
Book	Surname, Initial(s). (year of publication). <i>Book title</i> . Location of publisher: Publisher. Warner, J. (2019). <i>The writer's practice: Building confidence in your nonfiction writing</i> . United States: Penguin Books.	Warner (2019) (Warner, 2019)
Edition of a book	Surname, Initial(s). (year of publication). <i>Book title</i> (#ed.). Location of publisher: Publisher. Johnson, D. (2006). <i>Thinking government: Public sector management in Canada</i> (2 nd ed.). Canada: Broadview Press.	Johnson (2006) (Johnson, 2006)
Article or chapter in an edited book	Surname, Initial(s). (year of publication). Article or chapter title. In Initial(s) Surname(s) of editor(s) (Ed.) or (Eds.), <i>Book title</i> (pp. page range). Location of publisher: Publisher. Hay, L. (2004). Psychoanalytic reading and the avant-texte. M. Groden, D. Ferrer & J. Deppman (Eds.), <i>Genetic criticism: Texts and avant-textes</i> (pp. 28-35). Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.	Hay (2004) (Hay, 2004)
E-Book	Surname, Initial(s). (year of publication). <i>Book title</i> . DOI or Retrieved from URL Keystone, J. S. (2017). <i>Travel medicine</i> . Retrieved from sciencedirect.com/book/9781455710768/travel-medicine#book-description	Keystone (2017) (Keystone, 2017)
Print journal article, 2 authors	Surname, Initial(s), & Surname, Initial(s). (year of publication). Article title. <i>Journal Title</i> , volume(issue), page range. Surber, J. R., & Pena-Paez, A. (1990). Effect of study strategy skill level on test performance. <i>English Quarterly</i> , 23(1-2), 31-40.	Surber and Pena-Paez (1990) (Surber & Pena-Paez, 1990)
3-5 authors	Surname, Initial(s), Surname, Initial(s), Surname, Initial(s), Surname, Initial(s), & Surname, Initial(s). King, L. A., Burton, C., Hicks, J., Drigotas, S. M. (2007). Ghosts, UFOs, and magic: Positive affect and the experimental system. <i>Journal of Personality and Social Psychology</i> , 92(5), 905-919. DOI: 10.1037/0022-3514.92.5.905	King, Burton, Hicks, and Drigotas (2007) King et al. (2007) (King, Burton, Hicks, & Drigotas, 2007) (King et al., 2007)
6 authors	Surname, Initial(s), Surname, Initial(s), Surname, Initial(s), Surname, Initial(s), Surname, Initial(s), & Surname, Initial(s). Zilberman, N., Lavidor, M., Yadid, G., Rassovsky, Y., Romitov, S., & MacIntyre, J. (2019). Qualitative review and quantitative effect size meta-analyses in brain regions identified by cue-reactivity addiction studies. <i>American Neuropsychology</i> , 33(3), 319-334. https://psycnet.apa.org/doiLanding?doi=10.1037%2Fneu0000526	Zilberman et al. (2019) (Zilberman et al., 2019)
7 or more authors	Surname, Initial(s), Surname, Initial(s), Surname, Initial(s), Surname, Initial(s), Surname, Initial(s), ... & Surname, Initial(s). Kawyannejad, R., Mirzaei, M., Valinejadi, A., Hemmatpour, B., Karimpour, H. A., Ezzati, E., ... & Vaziri, S. (2019). General health of students of medical sciences and its relation to sleep quality, cell phone overuse, social networks and internet addiction. <i>BioPsychoSocial Medicine</i> , 13(12), 17-24. https://doi.org/10.1186/s13030-019-0150-7	Kawyannejad et al. (2019) (Kawyannejad et al., 2019)

APA 6th Edition Quick Guide

Journal article with DOI	Surname, Initial(s). (year of publication). Article title. <i>Journal Title</i> , volume(issue), page range. DOI Williams, R. (2000). Advertising: The magic system. <i>Advertising & Society Review</i> , 1(1), 320-336. doi:10.1353/asr.2000.0016	Williams (2000) (Williams, 2000)
Journal article without DOI	Surname, Initial(s). (year of publication). Article title. <i>Journal Title</i> , volume(issue), page range. Retrieved from URL Davison, S. (2009). Joyce's incorporation of literary sources in 'Oxen of the Sun'. <i>Genetic Joyce Studies</i> , 1(9), 4-20. Retrieved from http://www.geneticjoycestudies.org/articles/GJS9/GJS9_Davison	Davison (2009) (Davison, 2009)
Online newspaper/magazine article	Surname, Initial(s). (year of publication). Article title. <i>Newspaper/Magazine Title</i> . Retrieved from URL Harlan, C. (2017). Americans adrift: Can a remote island in Canada become a safe harbor for those who want to flee Donald Trump? <i>The Washington Post</i> . https://www.washingtonpost.com/graphics/national/cape-breton/?utm_term=.3d99b5be5a22	Harlan (2017) (Harlan, 2017)
Page from a website with author	Surname, Initial(s). (year of publication). Title. Retrieved from URL Whitfield, S. (2018). Apache aims to boost produced water reuse in Permian. Retrieved from https://www.spe.org/en/ogf/ogf-article-detail/?art=3923	Whitfield (2018) (Whitfield, 2018)
Page from a website with organizational author	Organization Name. (year of publication). Title. Retrieved from URL Canada Council for the Arts. (2018). A statistical profile of artists in Canada in 2016. Retrieved from https://canadacouncil.ca/research/research-library/2019/03/a-statistical-profile-of-artists-in-canada-in-2016	Canada Council for the Arts (2018) (Canada Council for the Arts, 2018)
Page from a website with no author	Title. (year of publication). Retrieved from URL Canada and California sign deal to cut car emissions. (2019). Retrieved from https://www.cbc.ca/news/business/canada-california-vehicle-emissions-1.5190619	"Canada and California" (2019) ("Canada and California," 2019)
Blog post	Surname, Initial(s). (year of publication). Title [web log post]. Retrieved from URL Becker, D. (2011). Capitalization after colons [web log post]. Retrieved from https://blog.apastyle.org/apastyle/2011/06/capitalization-after-colons.html	Becker (2011) (Becker, 2011)
PowerPoint slides	Surname, Initial(s). (year of publication). Title [PowerPoint slides]. Retrieved from URL Calabrese, D. (2018). <i>Hybridity and 'cool Britannia'</i> [PowerPoint slides]. Retrieved from CBU English 1107 Moodle.	Calabrese (2019) (Calabrese, 2019)
Online video	Surname, Initial(s). (year of publication). Title [Video file]. Retrieved from URL Kiberd, D. (2016). <i>Literature and 1916</i> [Video file]. Retrieved from https://www.rte.ie/centuryireland/index.php/articles/literature-and-1916	Kiberd (2016) (Kiberd, 2016)